

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Iso-PENTANE 98% (For Synthesis) MSDS CAS: 109-66-0

Section 1: Chemical Product and Company Identification

Section 1: Chemical Product

Product Name: Iso-PENTANE

CAS#: 78-78-4

Synonym: 2-methyl butane; ethyldimethylmethane; isoamylhydride

Chemical Name: Iso-Pentane

Chemical Formula: (CH₃)₂CHCH₂CH₃

Brand: OXFORD

Details Of The Supplier Of The Safety Data Sheet:

**Company identification: OXFORD LAB FINE CHEM LLP
Unit. No. 12, 1st Floor, Neminath Industrial Estate No. 6,
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Tel: 91-250-2390989
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Section 2: Composition and Information on Ingredients

Composition:

Substance name	CAS #	% by Weight
Iso-Pentane	78-78-4	100

Section 3: Hazards Identification

Emergency Overview

DANGER! EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOR. VAPOR MAY CAUSE FLASH FIRE. HARMFUL OR FATAL IF SWALLOWED. HARMFUL IF INHALED. AFFECTS CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM. CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT.

SAF-T-DATA Ratings (Provided here for your convenience)

Health Rating: 2 - Moderate (Life)

Flammability Rating: 4 - Extreme (Flammable)

Reactivity Rating: 0 - None

Contact Rating: 1 - Slight

Lab Protective Equip: GOGGLES & SHIELD; LAB COAT & APRON; VENT HOOD; PROPER GLOVES; CLASS B EXTINGUISHER

Storage Color Code: Red (Flammable)

Potential Health Effects

Inhalation:

May cause symptoms similar to those of ingestion. Concentrations between 270 and 400 mg/liter may cause narcosis and cardiac sensitization.

Ingestion:

May cause nausea, vomiting, pulmonary irritation, and bronchial pneumonia with fever and coughing when aspirated. If large dose (> 1ml/kg) are ingested and retained symptoms of central nervous system depression may occur. May cause ventricular fibrillation and kidney, liver, and bone marrow damage. Swallowed liquids can vaporize in the trachea. Aspiration into the lungs is an asphyxiation hazard.

Skin Contact:

Very high vapor concentrations and liquid may cause irritation, redness, and pain.

Eye Contact:

Very high vapor concentrations and liquid may cause irritation, redness, and pain.

Chronic Exposure:

Prolonged or repeated inhalation may cause dizziness, weakness, weight loss, anemia, nervousness, pains in the limbs and peripheral numbness. Repeated skin contact with liquid may cause drying and dermatitis.

Aggravation of Pre-existing Conditions: No information found.

Section 4: First Aid Measures

Inhalation:

Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician.

Ingestion:

If swallowed, DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Give large quantities of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact:

Remove any contaminated clothing. Wash skin with soap or mild detergent and water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

Eye Contact:

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention immediately.

Section 5: Fire and Explosion Data

Fire:

Flash point: < -51C (< -60F) CC Autoignition temperature: 420C (788F)

Flammable limits in air % by volume: lel: 1.4; uel: 7.6

Extremely Flammable Liquid and Vapor! Vapor may cause flash fire.

Explosion:

Above flash point, vapor-air mixtures are explosive within flammable limits noted above. Vapors can flow along surfaces to distant ignition source and flash back. Sensitive to static discharge.

Fire Extinguishing Media:

Dry chemical, foam, carbon dioxide, or water spray. Water may be ineffective. Water spray may be used to keep fire exposed containers cool, dilute spills to non-flammable mixtures, protect personnel attempting to stop leak and disperse vapors.

Special Information:

In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode. This highly flammable liquid must be kept from sparks, open flame, hot surfaces, and all sources of heat and ignition. Vapor explosion hazard exists indoors, outdoors, or in sewers.

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Ventilate area of leak or spill. Remove all sources of ignition.

Wear appropriate personal protective equipment as specified in Section 8. Isolate hazard area. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Contain and recover liquid when possible. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Collect liquid in an appropriate container or absorb with an inert material (e.g., vermiculite, dry sand, earth), and place in a chemical waste container. Do not use combustible materials, such as saw dust. Do not flush to sewer! Have foam or dry powder extinguisher on hand. Small spills will rapidly evaporate. If a leak or spill has not ignited, use water spray to disperse the vapors, to protect personnel attempting to stop leak, and to flush spills away from exposures.

Section 7: Handling and Storage

Protect against physical damage. Store in a cool, dry well-ventilated location, away from any area where the fire hazard may be acute. Outside or detached storage is preferred. Separate from incompatibles. Containers should be bonded and grounded for transfers to avoid static sparks. Storage and use areas should be No Smoking areas. Use non-sparking type tools and equipment, including explosion proof ventilation. DANGER! DO NOT OPEN Unless Contents Are At Room temperature (72F) or below. Allow at least 24 hours for Material to cool to room temperature before opening container. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (vapors, liquid); observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product.

Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Airborne Exposure Limits:

-OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL):

1000 ppm (TWA) for Pentane(all isomers)

-ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV):

600 ppm (TWA) for Pentane (all isomers)

NIOSH (REL)

(Alkanes) TWA350 mg/m³, Ceiling Level 1800 mg/m³

Ventilation System:

A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures below the Airborne Exposure Limits. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Please refer to the ACGIH document, Industrial Ventilation, A Manual of Recommended Practices, most recent edition, for details.

Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection (Continued)

Personal Respirators (NIOSH Approved):

The following recommendations are base on Pentane. If the exposure limit is exceeded and engineering controls are not feasible, wear a supplied air, full-face piece respirator, airlined hood, or full-face piece self-contained breathing apparatus. Breathing air quality must meet the requirements of the OSHA respiratory protection standard (29CFR1910.134). This substance has questionable warning properties.

Skin Protection:

Wear impervious protective clothing, including boots, gloves, lab coat, apron or coveralls, as appropriate, to prevent skin contact.

Eye Protection:

Use chemical safety goggles. Maintain eye wash fountain and quick-drench facilities in work area.

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance	: Clear, colorless liquid.
Odor	: Pleasant odor.
Molecular Weight	: 72.15 g/mole
Solubility	: Immiscible in water.
Specific Gravity	: 0.62 20C/4C
pH	: No information found.
% Volatiles by volume @ 21C (70F):	100
Boiling Point	: 28C (82F)
Melting Point	: -160.5C (-256F)
Vapor Density (Air=1)	: 2.48
Vapor Pressure (mm Hg)	: 595 @ 21C (70F)
Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1)	: No information found.

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data

Stability: Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage.

Hazardous Decomposition Products:

Carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide may form when heated to decomposition.

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data (Continued)

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

Incompatibilities: Strong oxidizers.

Conditions to Avoid: Heat, flames, ignition sources and incompatibles.

Section 11: Toxicological Information

Inhalation rat LC50: 280000 mg/m³/4H

-----\Cancer Lists\-----

---NTP Carcinogen---

Ingredient	Known	Anticipated	IARC Category
Iso-pentane (78-78-4)	No	No	None

Section 12: Ecological Information

Environmental Fate:

When released into the soil, this material may biodegrade to a moderate extent. When released into the soil, this material is not expected to leach into groundwater. When released into the soil, this material is expected to quickly evaporate. When released into water, this material may biodegrade to a moderate extent. When released to water, this material is expected to quickly evaporate. When released into the water, this material is expected to have a half-life of less than 1 day. This material has an estimated bioconcentration factor (BCF) of less than 100. This material has a log octanol-water partition coefficient of less than 3.0. This material is not expected to significantly bioaccumulate. When released into the air, this material is expected to be readily degraded by reaction with photochemically produced hydroxyl radicals. When released into the air, this material is expected to have a half-life between 1 and 10 days.

Environmental Toxicity:

Dangerous to the environment. Toxic to aquatic organisms; may cause long term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

Section 13: Disposal Considerations

Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be handled as hazardous waste and sent to a RCRA approved incinerator or disposed in a RCRA approved waste facility. Processing, use or contamination of this product may change the waste management options. State and local disposal regulations may differ from federal disposal regulations. Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

Section 14: Transport Information

Land transport (ADR-RID)

Proper shipping name: PENTANES

UN N°: 1265

H.I. nr: 33

ADR - Class: 3

Labelling - Transport: 3: Flammable liquid.

ADR - Group: I

Sea transport (IMDG) [English only]

Proper shipping name: PENTANES

UN N°: 1265

IMO-IMDG - Class or division: 3: Flammable liquid.

IMO-IMDG - Packing group: I

Air transport (ICAO-IATA) [English only]

Proper shipping name: PENTANES

UN N°: 1265

IATA - Class or division: 3: Flammable liquid.

IATA - Packing group: I

Section 15: Other Regulatory Information

-----\Chemical Inventory Status - Part 1\-----				
Ingredient	TSCA	EC	Japan	Australia
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Isopentane (78-78-4)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Section 15: Other Regulatory Information (Continued)

-----\Chemical Inventory Status - Part 2\-----
--Canada--

Ingredient	Korea	DSL	NDSL	Phil.
Isopentane (78-78-4)	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

-----\Federal, State & International Regulations - Part 1\-----
-----SARA302- -----SARA313-----

Ingredient	RQ	TPQ	List	Chemical Catg.
Isopentane (78-78-4)	No	No	No	No

-----\Federal, State & International Regulations - Part 2\-----
-RCRA- -TSCA-

Ingredient	CERCLA	261.33	8(d)
Isopentane (78-78-4)	No	No	No

Chemical Weapons Convention: No TSCA 12(b): No CDTA: No
SARA 311/312: Acute: Yes Chronic: No Fire: Yes Pressure: No
Reactivity: No (Pure / Liquid)

Section 16 - Additional Information

References: Not available.

Other Special Considerations: Not available.

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